Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements of

MEDICAL FACILITIES CORPORATION

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 (Unaudited) (In U.S. dollars)

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Interim Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (In thousands of U.S. dollars)

| | | March 31, 2024 \$ | December 31 2023 |
|--|------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| | Note | ب (Unaudited) | • |
| ASSETS | | х <i>і</i> | |
| Current assets | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | 25,654 | 24,113 |
| Accounts receivable | | 54,078 | 61,766 |
| Supply inventory | | 9,203 | 9,008 |
| Prepaid expenses and other receivables | | 5,733 | 7,137 |
| Income tax receivable | | - | 733 |
| Total current assets | | 94,668 | 102,757 |
| Non-current assets | | | |
| Deferred income tax assets | | 86 | 70 |
| Property and equipment | | 79,121 | 79,617 |
| Right-of-use assets | | 39,829 | 40,56 |
| Goodwill | | 120,623 | 120,623 |
| Other intangibles | | 11,118 | 11,252 |
| Total non-current assets | | 250,777 | 252,128 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | | 345,445 | 354,88 |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | | |
| Current liabilities | | | |
| Dividends payable | | 1,455 | 1,503 |
| Accounts payable | | 20,926 | 23,15 |
| Accrued liabilities | | 18,990 | 20,69 |
| Income tax payable | | 558 | 1 |
| Obligation for purchase of common shares | 7 | 9,693 | 2,13 |
| Current portion of long-term debt | | 14,258 | 14,35 |
| Current portion of lease liabilities | | 9,022 | 9,159 |
| Government stimulus funds repayable | 4 | 11,957 | 11,95 |
| Total current liabilities | | 86,859 | 82,961 |
| Non-current liabilities Long-term debt | | 36,146 | 38,749 |
| Lease liabilities | | 38,179 | 38,55 |
| Deferred income tax liability | | 19,345 | 20,234 |
| Corporate credit facility | | 11,000 | 16,000 |
| Exchangeable interest liability | | 45,273 | 40,087 |
| Total non-current liabilities | | 149,943 | 153,62 |
| Total liabilities | | 236,802 | 236,582 |
| Equity | | | |
| Share capital | | 338,776 | 348,099 |
| Contributed surplus | | 730 | 716 |
| Accumulated deficit | | (262,512) | (262,827 |
| Equity attributable to owners of the Corporation | | 76,994 | 85,988 |
| Non-controlling interest | | 31,649 | 32,31 |
| Total equity | | 108,643 | 118,30 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | 345,445 | 354,88 |

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity (In thousands of U.S. dollars) (Unaudited)

| | | A ++!! | hutable to O | no of the Courses | lion | Non- controlling | Total |
|---|------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------|
| | Note | Attri Share Capital \$ | Contributed Surplus \$ | ers of the Corporat Accumulated Deficit | tion Total \$ | Interest \$ | Equity |
| 2024 | Note | φ | P | \$ | φ | . | \$ |
| Balance at January 1, 2024 Net income and comprehensive | | 348,099 | 716 | (262,827) | 85,988 | 32,315 | 118,303 |
| income for the period | | - | - | 1,770 | 1,770 | 6,691 | 8,461 |
| Stock options expense Dividends to owners of the | 14.1 | - | 14 | - | 14 | - | 14 |
| Corporation | | - | - | (1,455) | (1,455) | - | (1,455) |
| Distributions to non-controlling interest | | - | - | - | - | (7,357) | (7,357) |
| Purchase of common shares under normal course issuer | | | | | | | |
| bids | 6 | (1,766) | - | - | (1,766) | - | (1,766) |
| Change in obligation for | | | | | | | |
| purchase of common shares | 7 | (7,557) | - | - | (7,557) | - | (7,557) |
| Balance at March 31, 2024 | | 338,776 | 730 | (262,512) | 76,994 | 31,649 | 108,643 |
| | | | | | | | |
| 2023 | | | | | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2023 | | 353,237 | 1,192 | (275,295) | 79,134 | 35,558 | 114,692 |
| Net income and comprehensive | | | | | | | |
| income for the period | | - | - | 4,411 | 4,411 | 5,255 | 9,666 |
| Stock options expense | 14.1 | - | 14 | - | 14 | - | 14 |
| Dividends to owners of the Corporation | | - | - | (1,518) | (1,518) | - | (1,518) |
| Distributions to non-controlling interest | | - | - | - | - | (7,073) | (7,073) |
| Redemption of non-controlling interest in MFC Nueterra ASCs | | - | - | - | - | (8) | (8) |
| Purchase of common shares under normal course issuer | | | | | | ., | |
| bids | 6 | (2,535) | - | - | (2,535) | - | (2,535) |
| Change in obligation for purchase of common shares | 7 | 1,809 | - | - | 1,809 | - | 1,809 |
| Balance at March 31, 2023 | | 352,511 | 1,206 | (272,402) | 81,315 | 33,732 | 115,047 |

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income (In thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts) (Unaudited)

| | | Three Months Ende | d March 31, |
|--|------|-------------------|-------------|
| | Note | 2024 \$ | 2023 |
| Revenue and other income | Note | φ | \$ |
| Facility service revenue | | 108,258 | 109,250 |
| | | 108,258 | 109,250 |
| Operating expenses | | | |
| Salaries and benefits | | 33,148 | 33,522 |
| Drugs and supplies | | 34,826 | 37,002 |
| General and administrative expenses | | 18,008 | 19,581 |
| Depreciation of property and equipment | | 2,268 | 2,447 |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets | | 2,473 | 2,676 |
| Amortization of other intangibles | | 133 | 517 |
| | | 90,856 | 95,745 |
| Income from operations | | 17,402 | 13,505 |
| Finance costs | | | |
| Change in value of exchangeable interest liability | | 5,186 | (1,303) |
| Interest expense on exchangeable interest liability | | 2,048 | 1,850 |
| Interest expense, net of interest income | 11 | 1,287 | 1,636 |
| Loss on foreign currency | | 43 | 4 |
| | | 8,564 | 2,187 |
| Income before income taxes | | 8,838 | 11,318 |
| Income tax expense | 10 | 377 | 1,652 |
| Net income and comprehensive income for the period | | 8,461 | 9,666 |
| Attributable to: | | | |
| Owners of the Corporation | | 1,770 | 4,411 |
| Non-controlling interest | | 6,691 | 5,255 |
| | | 8,461 | 9,666 |
| Earnings per share attributable to owners of the Corporation | | | |
| Basic | 5 | \$ 0.07 | \$ 0.17 |
| Fully diluted | 5 | \$ 0.07 | \$ 0.17 |

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (In thousands of U.S. dollars) (Unaudited)

| | | Three Months End | |
|---|------|------------------|--------------------|
| | | 2024 | 2023 |
| | Note | \$ | \$ |
| Cash flows from operating activities | | 0.404 | 0.000 |
| Net income for the period | | 8,461 | 9,666 |
| Adjustments for: | | | |
| Depreciation of property and equipment | | 2,268 | 2,447 |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets | | 2,473 | 2,676 |
| Amortization of other intangibles | | 133 | 517 |
| Change in value of exchangeable interest liability | | 5,186 | (1,303 |
| Interest expense on exchangeable interest liability | | 2,048 | 1,850 |
| Interest expense, net of interest income | 11 | 1,287 | 1,636 |
| Loss on foreign currency | | 43 | 4 |
| Income tax expense | 10 | 377 | 1,652 |
| Stock options expense | 14.1 | 14 | 14 |
| | | 22,290 | 19,159 |
| Net changes in non-cash operating working capital | 8 | 4,967 | 2,592 |
| | | 27,257 | 21,75 [,] |
| Interest paid, net of received | | (2,741) | (2,832 |
| Income and withholding taxes paid | | (1) | () |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | | 24,515 | 18,919 |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | | |
| Purchase of property and equipment | | (1,772) | (2,535 |
| Redemption of non-controlling interest in MFC Nueterra ASCs | | (1,112) | (2,000 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | | (1,772) | (2,543 |
| | | (1,112) | (2,545 |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | (0.404) | (00 |
| Net repayments of revolving credit facilities and issuance of notes payable | | (6,401) | (96 |
| Repayments of notes payable by the Facilities | | (1,294) | (1,699 |
| Payment of lease liabilities | | (2,838) | (3,051 |
| Distributions to non-controlling interest | | (7,357) | (7,073 |
| Dividends paid | | (1,503) | (1,539 |
| Purchase of common shares under normal course issuer bids | 6 | (1,766) | (2,535 |
| Net cash used in financing activities | | (21,159) | (15,993 |
| Increase in cash and cash equivalents | | 1,584 | 38 |
| Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash balances held | | (43) | (4 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period | | 24,113 | 34,92 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of the period | | 25,654 | 35,30 |

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (In thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts and where otherwise indicated) For the three months ended March 31, 2024 (Unaudited)

1. **REPORTING ENTITY**

Medical Facilities Corporation (the "Corporation") is a British Columbia corporation. The address of the Corporation's head office is 4576 Yonge Street, Suite 701, Toronto, Ontario, Canada. The common shares of the Corporation are listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange under the ticker symbol "DR".

The Corporation's operations are based in the United States. Through its wholly-owned subsidiaries, the Corporation owns controlling interests in four specialty hospitals and one ambulatory surgery center ("ASC") (collectively the "Facilities").

The Corporation's ownership interest in, and the location of, its operating subsidiaries are as follows:

| | | Ownership Interest March 31, | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|--|
| Subsidiary | Location | 2024 | 2023 | |
| Arkansas Surgical Hospital, LLC ("ASH") | North Little Rock, Arkansas | 51.0% | 51.0% | |
| Oklahoma Spine Hospital, LLC ("OSH") | Oklahoma City, Oklahoma | 64.0% | 64.0% | |
| Black Hills Surgical Hospital, LLP ("BHSH") | Rapid City, South Dakota | 54.2% | 54.2% | |
| Sioux Falls Specialty Hospital, LLP ("SFSH") | Sioux Falls, South Dakota | 51.0% | 51.0% | |
| The Surgery Center of Newport Coast ("SCNC") | Newport Beach, California | 51.0% | 51.0% | |
| MFC Nueterra ASCs (1) | Various | - | 47.2% | |

⁽¹⁾ As of March 31, 2023, the Corporation had an average ownership interest of 47.2% in five ASCs situated in Michigan, Missouri, Nebraska, Ohio, and Pennsylvania. The Corporation completed the divestiture of all MFC Nueterra ASCs during the year ended December 31, 2023.

2. STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE

These unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements ("consolidated financial statements") have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard IAS 34, *Interim Financial Reporting* as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") using the accounting policies as described in the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023 ("annual financial statements").

These consolidated financial statements were approved for issue by the Corporation's Board of Directors on May 8, 2024.

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION

These consolidated financial statements do not contain all of the disclosures that are required in annual financial statements prepared under International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and should be read in conjunction with the Corporation's annual financial statements, which include information necessary or useful to understand the Corporation's business and financial statement presentation.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (In thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts and where otherwise indicated) For the three months ended March 31, 2024 (Unaudited)

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION (Continued)

Income from operations for the interim period is not necessarily indicative of the results for the full year. Facility service revenue and certain directly related expenses are subject to seasonal fluctuations due to the timing of case scheduling, which can be impacted by the vacation schedules of surgeons, as well as the extent to which patients have remaining deductibles on their insurance coverage, based on the time of year. Occupancy related expenses, certain operating expenses, depreciation and amortization, and interest expense remain relatively steady throughout the year.

The Corporation's consolidated financial statements are reported in U.S. dollars which is its functional and presentation currency. All financial information presented in U.S. dollars has been rounded to the nearest thousand, unless otherwise indicated.

4. GOVERNMENT STIMULUS

The *Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act* (the "CARES Act") was signed into law on March 27, 2020 in response to COVID-19. The CARES Act included provisions for financial assistance to healthcare providers via, among other provisions, the Paycheck Protection Program ("PPP").

The PPP expanded the guaranteed lending program under Section 7(a) of the *Small Business Act* administered by the U.S. Small Business Administration ("SBA"). For eligible recipients, the loan amounts received were eligible for forgiveness to the extent they were used for certain qualifying expenses and to maintain payroll levels and related expenses during the 8 to 24-week period following loan origination.

The Facilities recognized income for the PPP loans received during prior periods based on reasonable assurance that they had met the forgiveness requirements. As such, \$1,479 and \$12,226 were recognized as government stimulus income for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

However, due to the denial or additional review of certain loan forgiveness applications by the SBA in 2022, the Corporation no longer had reasonable assurance of meeting the forgiveness requirements for PPP loans of \$12,335. As a result, these were reversed from government stimulus income during the year ended December 31, 2022, and recorded as a liability under government stimulus funds repayable.

Subsequent to the divestiture of the MFC Nueterra ASCs during the year ended December 31, 2023, there remains a balance of \$11,957 in the government stimulus funds repayable in the interim condensed consolidated balance sheet as of March 31, 2024 (December 31, 2023: \$11,957).

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (In thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts and where otherwise indicated) For the three months ended March 31, 2024 (Unaudited)

5. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share attributable to owners of the Corporation are calculated as follows:

| | _ | Three Months Ended March 31, | | |
|--|----|------------------------------|------------|--|
| | | 2024 | 2023 | |
| Net income for the period attributable to owners of the Corporation | \$ | 1,770 | 4,411 | |
| Divided by weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the period | | 24,580,394 | 25,702,096 | |
| Basic earnings per share | \$ | 0.07 | 0.17 | |

Fully diluted earnings per share attributable to owners of the Corporation are calculated as follows:

| | | Three Months Ended March 31 | | |
|--|----|-----------------------------|------------|--|
| | - | 2024 | 2023 | |
| Net income for the period attributable to owners of the Corporation | \$ | 1,770 | 4,411 | |
| Change in value of exchangeable interest liability (tax effected) | | - | (990) | |
| Interest expense on exchangeable interest liability | | - | 1,850 | |
| Modified net income for the period attributable to owners of the Corporation | \$ | 1,770 | 5,271 | |
| Weighted average number of common shares: | | | | |
| Outstanding for the period | | 24,580,394 | 25,702,096 | |
| Deemed to be issued on the exchange of the outstanding exchangeable interest | | | | |
| liability | | - | 6,213,680 | |
| Deemed to be issued as stock options | | - | - | |
| Weighted average number of common shares (1)(2) | | 24,580,394 | 31,915,776 | |
| Fully diluted earnings per share | \$ | 0.07 | 0.17 | |

⁽¹⁾ For the three months ended March 31, 2024, the impact of exchangeable interest liability and stock options was excluded from the dilutive weighted average number of common shares calculation because it was not applicable based on the share price prevailing at March 31, 2024.

⁽²⁾ For the three months ended March 31, 2023, the impact of stock options was excluded from the dilutive weighted average number of common shares calculation because it was not applicable based on the share price prevailing at March 31, 2023.

6. NORMAL COURSE ISSUER BIDS

The Corporation has a normal course issuer bid for up to 2,481,256 of its common shares in effect from December 1, 2023 to November 30, 2024. During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Corporation purchased 253,900 of its common shares for a total consideration of \$1,766 from the open market under this normal course issuer bid. During the three months ended March 31, 2023, the Corporation purchased 417,900 of its common shares for a total consideration of \$2,535 from the open market under a previous normal course issuer bid.

The purchases under the normal course issuer bids are recorded in share capital. All common shares acquired under the normal course issuer bids were cancelled.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (In thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts and where otherwise indicated) For the three months ended March 31, 2024 (Unaudited)

7. OBLIGATION FOR PURCHASE OF COMMON SHARES

The Corporation entered into an automatic share purchase plan with a broker that allows the purchase of common shares for cancellation under the normal course issuer bid, including block purchases, in accordance with certain prearranged trading parameters, at any time during predetermined trading blackout periods. An obligation for purchase of common shares of \$9,693 was recognized under the automatic share purchase plan as of March 31, 2024 (December 31, 2023: \$2,136), including applicable buyback taxes.

Subsequent to the period end, the Corporation purchased 93,500 of its common shares for a total consideration of \$736 under the automatic share purchase plan, through May 3, 2024.

8. NET CHANGES IN NON-CASH WORKING CAPITAL

The net changes in non-cash working capital included in the interim condensed consolidated statements of cash flows consist of the following:

| | Three Months Ended March 31, | | |
|---|------------------------------|------------|--|
| | 2024 \$ | 2023 \$ | |
| Accounts receivable | 7,688 | 6,026 | |
| Supply inventory | (195) | (458) | |
| Prepaid expenses and other receivables | 1,404 | 1,905 | |
| Accounts payable | (2,226) | (574) | |
| Accrued liabilities | (1,704) | (4,307) | |
| Net changes in non-cash working capital | 4,967 | 2,592 | |

9. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

9.1 Fair values and classification of financial instruments

The fair value of exchangeable interest liability is determined based on the closing trading price of common shares at each reporting date. The fair values of long-term debt approximate their carrying values as the interest rates are similar to prevailing market rates. The fair values of all other financial instruments of the Corporation approximate their carrying values due to the short-term nature of these instruments.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (In thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts and where otherwise indicated) For the three months ended March 31, 2024 (Unaudited)

9. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

The following table presents the carrying values and classification of the Corporation's financial instruments as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023:

| | March 31, 2024 \$ | December 31, 2023 \$ |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Financial assets | | |
| Fair value through profit or loss | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 25,654 | 24,113 |
| Amortized cost | | |
| Accounts receivable | 54,078 | 61,766 |
| Financial liabilities | | |
| Fair value through profit or loss | | |
| Exchangeable interest liability | 45,273 | 40,087 |
| Amortized cost | | |
| Dividends payable | 1,455 | 1,503 |
| Accounts payable | 20,926 | 23,152 |
| Accrued liabilities | 18,990 | 20,694 |
| Income tax payable | 558 | 10 |
| Obligation for purchase of common shares | 9,693 | 2,136 |
| Corporate credit facility | 11,000 | 16,000 |
| Long-term debt | 50,404 | 53,099 |

The following tables represent the fair value hierarchy of the Corporation's financial instruments that were recognized at amortized cost or fair value through profit or loss as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023. They do not include fair value information for financial instruments which are short-term in nature.

| | March 31, 2024 | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--|
| | Level 1 \$ | Level 2 \$ | Level 3 \$ | Total \$ | |
| Financial assets | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 25,654 | - | - | 25,654 | |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | |
| Exchangeable interest liability | - | 45,273 | - | 45,273 | |
| Corporate credit facility | - | 11,000 | - | 11,000 | |
| Long-term debt | - | 50,404 | - | 50,404 | |
| Total | 25,654 | 106,677 | - | 132,331 | |

| | December 31, 2023 | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| | Level 1 \$ | Level 2 \$ | Level 3 \$ | Total \$ |
| Financial assets | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 24,113 | - | - | 24,113 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | |
| Exchangeable interest liability | - | 40,087 | - | 40,087 |
| Corporate credit facility | - | 16,000 | - | 16,000 |
| Long-term debt | - | 53,099 | - | 53,099 |
| Total | 24,113 | 109,186 | - | 133,299 |

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (In thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts and where otherwise indicated) For the three months ended March 31, 2024 (Unaudited)

9. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

9.2 Measurement of fair values

The following are the valuation techniques used in measuring Level 2 fair values:

| Financial Instrument | Valuation Technique |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Exchangeable interest liability | Market comparison technique: The number of the Corporation's common shares to issue is based on the contractual agreements with the holders of non-controlling interest that have exchange agreements with the Corporation and take into account the distributions to the non-controlling interest over the prior twelve months. The liability is valued based on the market price of the Corporation's common shares converted to the reporting currency as of the reporting date. |
| Corporate credit facility | <i>Market comparison technique:</i> Interest rates are based on the lending agreements with various banks of corporate credit facility, and they are Prime or Secured Overnight Financing Rate ("SOFR") rates adjusted for the Corporation's risk rating, secured assets and other terms of agreements. The liability is valued based on debt principals. |
| Long-term debt | Market comparison technique: Interest rates are based on the lending agreements with various banks and creditors of long-term debt, and they are Prime, Bloomberg Short-Term Bank Yield ("BSBY") or SOFR rates adjusted for the Facilities' risk rating, secured assets and other terms of agreements. The liability is valued based on debt principals and interest payments discounted to present value. |

10. INCOME TAXES

The U.S. tax return for the Corporation is prepared on a consolidated basis for U.S. entities and includes balances and amounts attributable to these entities.

The Canadian income tax return for the Corporation is prepared on a stand-alone basis and includes nonconsolidated balances attributable to the Canadian entity only.

Income taxes reported in these consolidated financial statements are as follows:

| | Three Months Ended | Three Months Ended March 31, | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Provision for income taxes | 2024 \$ | 2023 \$ | |
| Current | 1,282 | 955 | |
| Deferred | (905) | 697 | |
| Total income tax expense | 377 | 1,652 | |

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (In thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts and where otherwise indicated) For the three months ended March 31, 2024 (Unaudited)

11. INTEREST EXPENSE, NET OF INTEREST INCOME

Interest expense, net of interest income, included in the interim condensed consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income consists of the following:

| | Three Months Endec | Three Months Ended March 31, | |
|--|--------------------|------------------------------|--|
| | 2024 \$ | 2023 \$ | |
| Interest expense at Facilities' level | 589 | 494 | |
| Interest expense at corporate level | 219 | 544 | |
| Interest expense on lease liabilities | 593 | 654 | |
| Corporate credit facility stand-by fees | 62 | 100 | |
| Interest income at Facilities' level | (59) | (31) | |
| Interest income at corporate level | (117) | (125) | |
| Interest expense, net of interest income | 1,287 | 1,636 | |

12. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

12.1 Related party transactions

A member of the Corporation's Board of Directors is a minority owner of a Facility of the Corporation and a member of an ownership group that owns and leases hospital real estate to the Facility, for which the Facility paid rent for the three months ended March 31, 2024 of \$1,125 (March 31, 2023: \$1,125).

Certain Facilities routinely enter into transactions with related parties for provision of services relating to the use of facility space and equipment. These parties are considered related as the Facilities have significant influence over these parties. Such transactions are in the normal course of operations and are measured at the exchange amount, which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties.

12.2 Other transactions

Certain of the physicians, who indirectly own the non-controlling interest in each of the Facilities, routinely provide professional services directly to patients utilizing the services of the Facilities and reimburse the Facilities for the space and staff utilized. Also, certain of the physicians serve on the boards of management of the Facilities, and three such individuals perform the duties of Medical Director at their respective Facilities and are compensated in recognition of their contribution to the Facilities. Also, a physician with a non-controlling interest in SFSH is its Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Medical Officer of the Corporation.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (In thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts and where otherwise indicated) For the three months ended March 31, 2024 (Unaudited)

13. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

13.1 Commitments

In the normal course of operations, the Facilities lease certain equipment under non-cancellable long-term leases and enter into various commitments with third parties. In addition, certain Facilities lease their facility space from related and non-related parties.

13.2 Contingencies

In the normal course of business, the Facilities are, from time to time, subject to allegations that may result in litigation. Certain allegations may not be covered by the Facilities' commercial and liability insurance. The Facilities evaluate such allegations by conducting investigations to determine the validity of each potential claim. Based on the advice of legal counsel, management records an estimate of the amount of the ultimate expected loss for each of these matters. Events could occur that would cause the estimate of the ultimate loss to differ materially from the amounts recorded.

14. SHARE-BASED COMPENSATION

14.1 Stock options

The following table summarizes the outstanding number of stock options as of March 31, 2024:

| Optionee | Number of Options Held | Number of Options Vested | Exercise Price | Grant Date |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Chief Financial Officer | 300,000 | - | C\$12.79 | June 24, 2019 |
| Former Chief Executive Officer | 223,562 | 223,562 | C\$17.24 | May 1, 2016 |
| Former Chief Financial Officer | 221,344 | 221,344 | C\$17.98 | November 21, 2016 |
| Total number of outstanding options | 744,906 | 444,906 | | |

Outstanding options (the "Options") vest after five years of employment. The Options must be exercised by the tenth anniversary of the respective grant dates, subject to blackout exceptions. As of March 31, 2024, 444,906 of the Options relating to the Former Chief Executive Officer and the Former Chief Financial Officer are vested.

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Corporation recognized an expense of \$14 (March 31, 2023: \$14) relating to the Options in salaries and benefits expense.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (In thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts and where otherwise indicated) For the three months ended March 31, 2024 (Unaudited)

14. SHARE-BASED COMPENSATION (Continued)

The grant date fair values of the Options were measured based on the Black-Scholes model. Expected volatility is estimated by considering historic average share price volatility. The inputs used in the measurement of the fair values at the grant date of the Options are as follows:

| | Q2 2019 Grant Issued | Q4 2016 Grant Issued | Q2 2016 Grant Issued |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Fair value of Options, grants and assumptions | | | |
| Fair value at grant date | C\$ 1.20 | C\$ 1.41 | C\$ 1.33 |
| Share price at grant date | C\$12.90 | C\$18.19 | C\$17.01 |
| Exercise price | C\$12.79 | C\$17.98 | C\$17.24 |
| Expected volatility (weighted average volatility) | 29.77% | 21.77% | 23.60% |
| Option life (expected weighted average life) | 5 years | 5 years | 5 years |
| Expected dividends | 8.72% | 6.18% | 6.61% |
| Risk-free rate | 1.34% | 0.99% | 1.03% |

14.2 Deferred share units

Compensation for directors includes a deferred share unit ("DSU") component, for which grants based on the value of the Corporation's common shares are made quarterly. The DSUs accrue dividends, vest immediately and can be redeemed only when a participant ceases to serve as a director of the Corporation. The participants' entitlement in respect of the DSUs then held will be settled in cash based on a formula tied to the value of the Corporation's common shares at the relevant time. For the three months ended March 31, 2024, director compensation included DSU grants of \$100 (March 31, 2023: \$155), while the change in market value of outstanding DSUs for the same period was an expense of \$381 (March 31, 2023: \$17).

The following table summarizes changes in the number of DSUs for the three months ended March 31, 2024:

| | 2024 |
|--|---------|
| Opening balance of DSUs at January 1, 2024 | 351,882 |
| DSUs granted on director fees | 12,991 |
| DSUs granted on dividend reinvestment | 3,166 |
| Total number of DSUs at March 31, 2024 | 368,039 |

14.3 Performance share unit plan

Until 2020, annual grants of performance share units ("PSUs") were awarded under the Corporation's Performance Share Unit Plan ("PSU Plan"), which was amended in March 2020 to allow grants of share units ("SUs") in the form of PSUs or deferred share units ("Executive DSUs"). Starting with the 2020 annual grant, awards under the PSU Plan are granted in the form of Executive DSUs until PSU Plan participants' minimum share ownership requirements have been met. PSU Plan participants can elect to receive PSUs once they have achieved their minimum share ownership requirements.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (In thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts and where otherwise indicated) For the three months ended March 31, 2024 (Unaudited)

14. SHARE-BASED COMPENSATION (Continued)

Awards under the PSU Plan vest three years following their grant date and are subject to achievement of performance objectives set at the time of the grant. The PSUs are settled in cash upon vesting while Executive DSUs are settled in cash upon the PSU Plan participants' departure from the Corporation. The SUs granted under the PSU Plan participate in the Corporation's quarterly dividend.

14.3.1 Share units

To date, SU grants were made on March 31, 2020 for 346,638 Executive DSUs, on March 31, 2021 for 175,898 Executive DSUs, on March 31, 2022 for 150,348 Executive DSUs, on March 31, 2023 for 78,978 Executive DSUs, and on March 28, 2024 for 81,106 Executive DSUs. The value of the expense and liability associated with the SUs is determined based on the Corporation's share price at the end of each reporting period. For the three months ended March 31, 2024, operating expenses included an SU expense of \$212 (March 31, 2023: \$20). As of March 31, 2024, the liability for SUs was \$1,218 (December 31, 2023: \$1,006).

The following table summarizes changes in the number of SUs for the three months ended March 31, 2024:

| | 2024 |
|---|---------|
| Opening balance of SUs at January 1, 2024 | 201,533 |
| SUs granted | 81,106 |
| SUs granted on dividend reinvestment | 1,813 |
| Total number of SUs at March 31, 2024 | 284,452 |

15. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies set out in Note 20 to the annual financial statements have been applied consistently to all periods presented in these consolidated financial statements and have been applied consistently by the Facilities.

15.1 New and revised IFRS not yet adopted

The new and revised IFRS not yet adopted, as detailed in Note 20.24 to the annual financial statements, also apply to these consolidated financial statements. The Corporation does not anticipate the adoption of these new and revised IFRS to have a material impact on the consolidated financial statements in future periods. There are no other new and revised IFRS that have been issued but not yet adopted that would be expected to have a material impact on the Corporation.